

Jawaharlal Nehru University

Special Centre for National Security Studies

COURSE TITLE: NON-TRADITIONAL SECURITY STUDIES OF INDIA

Course Number:	SN-707
Course Teacher:	Dr Ankur Yadav
Contact Details:	Room No. 14, JNIAS Extn.; Email: ankuryadav@mail.jnu.ac.in
Course Credit:	03
Duration:	One semester
Instruction Method:	Lectures, tutorials and seminars
Evaluation Method:	Sessional work and semester examination
Contact Hours:	One hour after the class or by appointment

Objective:

The objective of the course is to provide an in-depth overview of India's non-traditional security (NTS) challenges. It includes conceptual overview, comprehensive and human security, actors and stakeholder of NTS, and Indian traditional thoughts on NTS. It covers various concepts and dimensions of non-traditional security, Indian traditional thoughts on subject. The course intends to provide an in-depth understanding of the NTS, covering the different theoretical perspectives: Realism, Liberalism, Constructivism and Contemporary Security Discourses. It deals with various NTS challenges such as those pertaining to energy, environment, terrorism and transnational crime, migration and demography, water, food, health, social, economic, political, personal and community security. The course also deals with India's responses to various NTS challenges.

Course Outline

- **Introduction to Non-Traditional Security Studies:**
 - Traditional and Non-Traditional Security: A Conceptual Overview
 - United Nations: Comprehensive Security and Human Security
 - NTS: Emerging Actors and Stakeholders
 - Indian Thought On the Concept of Non-Traditional Security
- **Theoretical Perspective: Traditional and Non-Traditional Security**
 - Realism
 - Liberalism
 - Constructivism
 - Contemporary Security Discourses
- **The Non-Traditional Security Concerns and India's Responses:**
 - Energy Security
 - Environmental Security
 - Health Security: National Security and Pandemics (e.g. Covid-19)
 - Terrorism and Transnational Crime
 - Trans-Boundary river water Disputes

- Migration and Demography
- Social and Economic Security
- Political, Personal and Community security

Readings

Introduction to Non-Traditional Security Studies

- Bajpai, K. P. and Harsh V. Pant (eds.) (2013), *India's National Security: A Reader*, Oxford University Press: New Delhi.
- Bajpai, K. P. (2003), "The Idea of Human Security", *International Studies*, 40(3):195-228.
- Bajpai, K. P. (2000), "Human Security: Concept and Measurement," *Notre Dame: Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies*, University of Notre Dame. (pp. 1-64)
- Banerjee, Dipankar (eds.) (2000), *Security Studies in South Asia: Change and Challenges*, New Delhi: Manohar.
- Bisht, Medha (2014), "The Concept of 'Order' in Arthashastra: Re-engaging the Text", *South Asian Survey*, 21(1-2): 211-226.
- Dadwal, Shebonti Ray & Uttam Kumar Sinha (2015), *Non-Traditional Security Challenges in Asia: Approaches and Responses*, New Delhi: Routledge.
- Gautam P.K. (2013), "Relevance of Kautilya's Arthashastra", *Strategic Analysis*, 37(1): 21-28.
- Hough, Peter et al. (2015), *International Security Studies: Theory and Practice*, London: Routledge.
- Jaishankar, S. (2020), *The India Way: Strategies for an Uncertain World*, India: Harper Collins.
- Juutinen, Marko (2018), "Kautilyan Foreign Policy Analysis: Sino-Indian Dynamics in South Asia and the Indian Ocean region", *Journal of the Indian Ocean Region*, 14(2): 206-226.
- Mely, Caballero-Anthony & Ralf Emmers (2006), "Understanding the Dynamics of Securitizing Non-Traditional Security", in Mely Caballero-Anthony et al. (eds.), *Non-Traditional Security in Asia: Dilemmas in Securitization*, Singapore: Ashgate.
- Mely, Caballero-Anthony (eds.) (2016), *An Introduction to Non-Traditional Security Studies: A Transnational Approach*, London: Sage. (Chapter 1, 2, 3).
- Paranjpe, Shrikant (2013), *India's Strategic Culture: The Making of National Security Policy*, New Delhi: Routledge.
- United Nations, Human Development Report (1994), New York: United Nations Development Programme.
- Walker, R.B.J. (1990), "Security, Sovereignty, and the Challenge of World Politics", *Alternatives*, XV: 3-27.

Theoretical Perspective

- Acharya, Amitav (2006), “Securitization in Asia: Functional and Normative Implications”, in Mely Caballero-Anthony et al. (eds.), *Non-Traditional Security in Asia: Dilemmas in Securitization*, Singapore: Ashgate.
- Acharya, Amitav (2001), “Human Security: East Versus West?”, *International Journal*, 56(3).
- Ayoob, Mohammed (1995), “State Making and Third World Security”, in *The Third World Security Predicament: State Making, Regional Conflict, and the International System*, Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Ayoob, Mohammed (1997), “Defining Security: A Subaltern Realist Perspective”, in Keith Krause and Michael C. Williams, eds. *Critical Security Studies: Concepts and Cases*, London: UCL Press, pp.121-146.
- Buzan, Barry (1983), *People, States and Fear: The National Security Problem in International Relations*, Chapel Hill, NC: The University of North Carolina Press.
- Buzan, Barry & Lene Hansen (2009), “Widening and Deepening Security”, in Barry Buzan, & Lene Hansen, *The Evolution of International Security Studies*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Floyd, Rita (2011), “European Non-Traditional Security Theory: From Theory to Practice”, *Geopolitics, History, and International Relations*, 3(2): 152–179.
- Hameiri, Shahar, and Lee Jones. "The politics and governance of non-traditional security." *International Studies Quarterly*, 57:3 (2013): 462-473.
- Mallavarapu, Siddharth (2008), *International Relations Theory and Non-Traditional Approaches to Security*, WISCOMP.
- Mely, Caballero-Anthony (2009), “Non-traditional Security and Multilateralism in Asia: Reshaping the Contours of Regional Security Architecture”, in Bates Gill and Michael Green (eds.), *Asia’s New Multilateralism: Cooperation, Competition, and the Search for Community*, New York: Columbia University Press, 306–328.
- Mely, Caballero-Anthony (2008), “Non-traditional Security and Infectious Diseases in ASEAN: Going Beyond the Rhetoric of Securitization to Deeper Institutionalization”, *The Pacific Review*, 21(4): 507–525.
- Mely Caballero-Anthony & Alistair Cook (2013), “NTS Framework”, in Mely Caballero-Anthony & Alistair Cook (eds.) *Non-traditional Security in Asia: Issues, Challenges and Framework for Action*, Singapore: ISEAS, 1–14.
- Mukherjee, Rohan (2020), “Chaos as Opportunity: The United States and world order in India’s grand strategy”, *Contemporary Politics*, 26(4): 420-438.
- Walt, Stephen M. (1991), “The Renaissance of Security Studies”, *International Studies Quarterly*, 35: 211-239.

The ‘Non-Traditional’ Security Concerns and India’s Response

- Chellaney, Brahma (2011), *Water: Asia’s New Battleground*, Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.
- Curley, Melissa (2016), “Migration and Movements of People”, in Mely Caballero-Anthony (eds.), *An Introduction to Non-Traditional Security Studies: A Transnational Approach*, London: Sage.

- Dadwal, Shebonti Ray & Uttam Kumar Sinha (2015), *Non-Traditional Security Challenges in Asia: Approaches and Responses*, New Delhi: Routledge.
- Dadwal, Shebonti Ray (2013), *The Geopolitics of America's Energy Independence: Implications for China, India and the Global Energy Market*, IDSA Monograph, Series No. 30.
- Emmers, R. (2003). "ASEAN and the securitization of transnational crime in Southeast Asia", *The Pacific Review*, 16(3), 419-438.
- Evans, J. (2010), "Pandemics and national security", *Global Security Studies*, 1(1):100-9.
- Ewing, J. Jackson (2016), "Environmental Security", in Mely Caballero-Anthony (eds.), *An Introduction to Non-Traditional Security Studies: A Transnational Approach*, London: Sage.
- Hadiwinata, Bob S. (2016), "Poverty and Economic Security", in Mely Caballero-Anthony (eds.), *An Introduction to Non-Traditional Security Studies: A Transnational Approach*, London: Sage.
- Kamath, P.M. (2001), "Terrorism in India: Impact on National Security", *Strategic Analysis*, 25(9): 1081-1087.
- King, Marcus DuBois (2016), "Water Security", in Mely Caballero-Anthony (eds.), *An Introduction to Non-Traditional Security Studies: A Transnational Approach*, London: Sage.
- Pant, Harsh V & Ivan Lidarev (2018), "Indian Counterterrorism Policy and the Influence of the Global War on Terror", *India Review*, 17(2): 181-208.
- Peterson, Susan (2002), "Epidemic Disease and National Security", *Security Studies*, 12 (2): 43-81.
- Prasad, Jayant and Shebonti Ray Dadwal (2017), *Asian Strategic Review 2017: Energy Security in Times of Uncertainty*, IDSA: Pentagon Press.
- Reichel, P., & Albanese, J. (Eds.). (2013), *Handbook of transnational crime and justice*. Sage.
- Rushton, Simon (2016), "Health Security", in Mely Caballero-Anthony (eds.), *An Introduction to Non-Traditional Security Studies: A Transnational Approach*, London: Sage.
- Rushton, S. (2011). "Global Health Security: Security for Whom? Security from What?", *Political Studies*, 59(4), 779-796.
- Sinha, Uttam Kumar (2016), *Riverine Neighbourhood: Hydro-Politics in South Asia*, IDSA: Pentagon Press.
- Subramaniam, Arjun, "Challenges of Protecting India From Terrorism", *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 24(3): 396-414.
- Tankel, Stephen (2018), "Beyond the Double Game: Lessons from Pakistan's Approach to Islamist Militancy", *Journal of Strategic Studies*, 41(4): 545-575.
- Tankel, Stephen (2016), "Confronting Pakistan's Support for Terrorism: Don't Designate, Calibrate", *The Washington Quarterly*, 39(4): 165-179.
- Tankel, Stephen (2014), "Indian Jihadism: The Evolving Threat", *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 37(7): 567-585.
- Teng, Paul & Jonatan Lassa (2016), "Food Security", in Mely Caballero-Anthony (eds.), *An Introduction to Non-Traditional Security Studies: A Transnational Approach*, London: Sage.